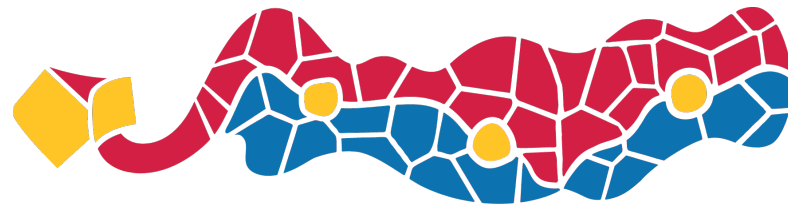


Introducing deegree 3 WPS



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Markus Schneider

Involvement with deegree

- Core developer since 2001
- TMC member since 2008



Involvement with lat/lon

- Developer since 2001



Involvement with OSGeo

- Incubation Committee Member

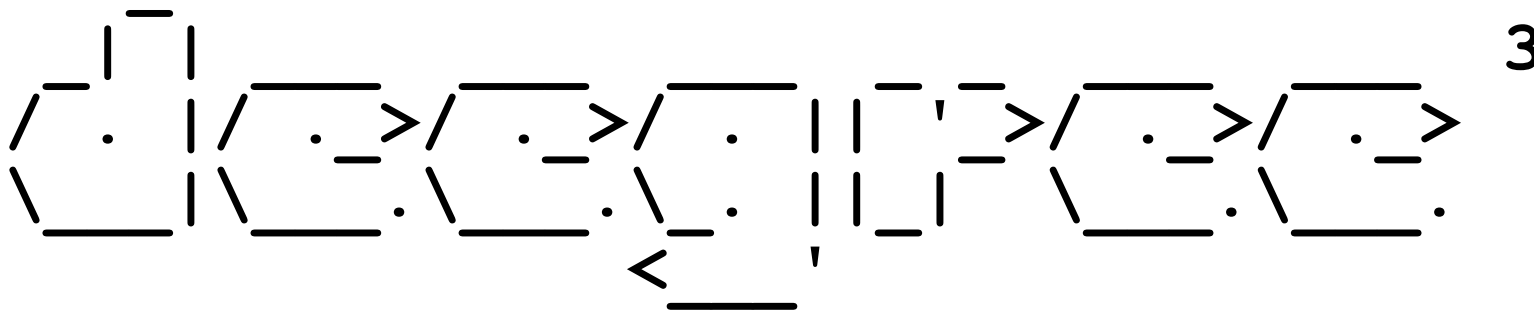


Outline

- What is deegree?
- Web Processing Service 1.0.0
- Features of deegree 3 WPS
- Writing Java-based processes
- What's next?

What is deegree?

- Provides geospatial components (Java)
- LGPL
- Started in 2000 as joint project between:
 - University of Bonn
 - lat-lon GmbH (OGC principal member since 2010)
- Since 2010: Official OSGeo project



- Almost 100% rewritten from scratch
- Based on up-to-date base technologies
- Modular, pluggable design
- Major goals
 - Easier configuration
 - Better performance, high scalability

Upcoming deegree 3 releases

Release	Codename	Scheduled Date
3.0	Celsius	November 2010*
3.1	Fahrenheit	May 2011
3.1 + 1	?	November 2011
3.1 + 2	?	May 2012
...

* targeted for deegree day 2010: 16th - 17th November, Bonn, Germany

Web Processing Service 1.0.0 - Basics

- Official OGC specification
- Goal: Provide geospatial processes via the web
- Based on HTTP and XML
- Operations
 - GetCapabilities: Get service / process info
 - DescribeProcess: Get full process description
 - Execute: Execute process



WPS 1.0.0 – Process Description

- Identifier
- Title (optional)
- Abstract (optional)
- Inputs [0...n]
- Outputs [1...m]

```

- <wps:ProcessDescriptions service="WPS" version="1.0.0"
  /wps/1.0.0/wpsDescribeProcess_response.xsd">
- <ProcessDescription wps:processVersion="1.0.0">
  <ows:Identifier>Buffer</ows:Identifier>
  <ows:Title>
    Process for creating a buffer around a GML geometry</ows:Title>
  <ows:Abstract>
    The purpose of this process is to create a buffer around a GML geometry</ows:Abstract>
  <DataInputs>
    <Input minOccurs="1" maxOccurs="1">
      <ows:Identifier>GMLInput</ows:Identifier>
      <ows:Title>GMLInput</ows:Title>
      <ComplexData>
        <Default>
          <Format>
            <MimeType>text/xml</MimeType>
            <Encoding>UTF-8</Encoding>
          </Format>
        </Default>
      </ComplexData>
      <Schema>
        http://schemas.opengis.net/gml/3.1.1/
    </Input>
  </DataInputs>
  <DataOutputs>
    <Output>
      <ows:Identifier>Buffer</ows:Identifier>
      <ows:Title>Buffer</ows:Title>
      <ComplexData>
        <Format>
          <MimeType>text/xml</MimeType>
          <Encoding>UTF-8</Encoding>
        </Format>
      </ComplexData>
      <Schema>
        http://schemas.opengis.net/gml/3.1.1/
      </Schema>
    </Output>
  </DataOutputs>
</ProcessDescription>
</wps:ProcessDescriptions>
  
```


WPS 1.0.0 – Process parameters

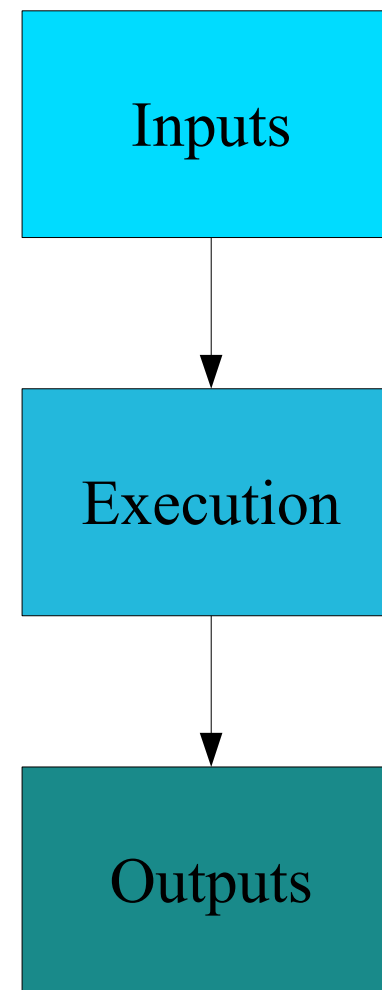
- WPS parameter types
 - Literal: String (with optional type, e.g. double)
 - BoundingBox: Envelope
 - Complex: XML or binary data

WPS 1.0.0 – Complex data type

- Complex is relevant for geospatial data
 - GML geometries / features / feature collections
 - Raster data
 - ...
- Defined by three attributes:
 - encoding, mimeType, schema
- Criticism: Very generic, but not well-defined

WPS 1.0.0 – Execute Details

- Request bindings
 - KVP, XML and SOAP
- Parameter passing
 - Inputs inline in request / by reference
 - Outputs inline in response / by ref.
 - Selecting outputs / format



WPS 1.0.0 – Execute Details

- Response variants
 - RawDataOutput
 - ResponseDocument
- Asynchronous execution
 - Storing of response document
 - Polling of execution status

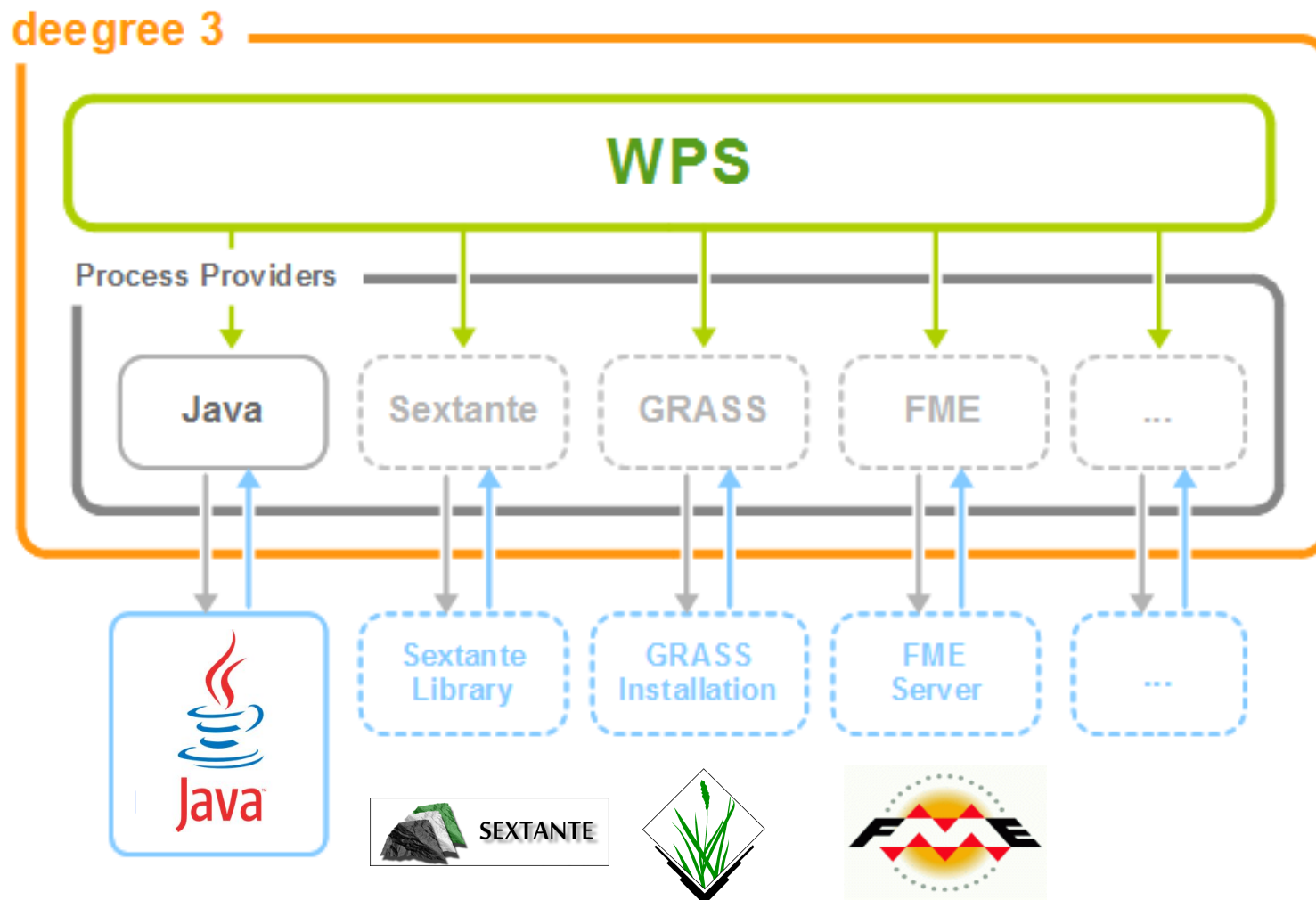
Get deegree 3 WPS up and running in 5 minutes

- System requirements
 - Java 6 (JDK)
 - Webcontainer (e.g. Tomcat 6)
- Download options
 - Now: WAR (Web Archive)
 - Soon: zip/tar.gz (with Tomcat)
- <http://wiki.deegree.org> → WPS

Features of the deegree 3 WPS

- Full implementation of the WPS 1.0.0 spec.
- Generic container for deploying processes via WPS
- Process API abstracts from protocol details
- Scales to gigabytes of data
 - Streaming access to complex inputs / outputs
- Integration of different process sources

WPS: Process providers



Options for integrating processes

- Now: Java-based process + XML process desc.
- Now: Write a process provider
- Soon: Use an available process provider
 - Sextante (work in progress)
 - GRASS (planned)
 - FME (planned)
 - ...

Write a Java-based process - steps

- Create a ProcessDefinition XML file
 - Identifier, Abstract, Title
 - Input, output definitions
 - XML Schema available for validation
- Implement deegree's Processlet interface
 - #execute (...)
 - #init (...), #destroy (...)

Write a Java-based process

- Working example: Simple buffering process
- Two inputs
 - GMLInput: Input GML geometry
 - BufferDistance: Buffer distance
- Single output
 - GMLOutput: Output GML data

XML process definition: Basics

```
<ProcessDefinition configVersion="0.5.0" processVersion="1.0.0"
  storeSupported="true" statusSupported="false">

  <Identifier>Buffer</Identifier>

  <JavaClass>org.deegree.wps.jts.BufferProcesslet</JavaClass>

  <Title>Process for creating a buffer around a GML geometry.</Title>

  <Abstract>The purpose of this process is to...</Abstract>

  <InputParameters>
    ...
  </InputParameters>

  <OutputParameters>
    ...
  </OutputParameters>

</ProcessDefinition>
```

XML process definition: Inputs

```
...
<InputParameters>

  <ComplexInput>
    <Identifier>GMLInput</Identifier>
    <DefaultFormat
      mimeType="text/xml"
      schema="http://schemas.opengis/../../geometryComplexes.xsd" />
    </ComplexInput>

    <LiteralInput>
      <Identifier>BufferDistance</Identifier>
      <DataType
        reference="http://www.w3.org/TR/xmlschema-2/#double">double</DataType>
      <DefaultUOM>unity</DefaultUOM>
    </LiteralInput>

  </InputParameters>
...
```

XML process definition: Outputs

```
...  
<OutputParameters>  
  <ComplexOutput>  
    <Identifier>BufferedGeometry</Identifier>  
    <DefaultFormat  
      mimeType="text/xml"  
schema="http://schemas.opengis.net/[..]/geometryComplexes.xsd" />  
    </ComplexOutput>  
  </OutputParameters>  
...
```

Implementing the Processlet code

```
public class BufferProcesslet implements Processlet {

    @Override
    public void process( ProcessletInputs in, ProcessletOutputs out, ProcessletExecutionInfo info )
        throws ProcessletException {

        // get buffer distance
        LiteralInput distanceInput = (LiteralInput) in.getParameter( "BufferDistance" );
        double bufferDistance = Double.parseDouble( distanceInput.getValue() );

        // get input GML parameter stream
        ComplexInput gmlInputGeometry = (ComplexInput) in.getParameter( "GMLInput" );
        XMLStreamReader xmlReader = gmlInputGeometry.getValueAsXMLStream();

        // get output GML parameter sink
        ComplexOutput gmlOutputGeometry = (ComplexOutput) out.getParameter( "BufferedGeometry" );
        XMLStreamWriter xmlWriter = gmlOutputGeometry.getXMLStreamWriter();

        // do the actual processing (parse GML input, buffer geometries, write GML output)
        ...
    }

    @Override
    public void destroy() {}

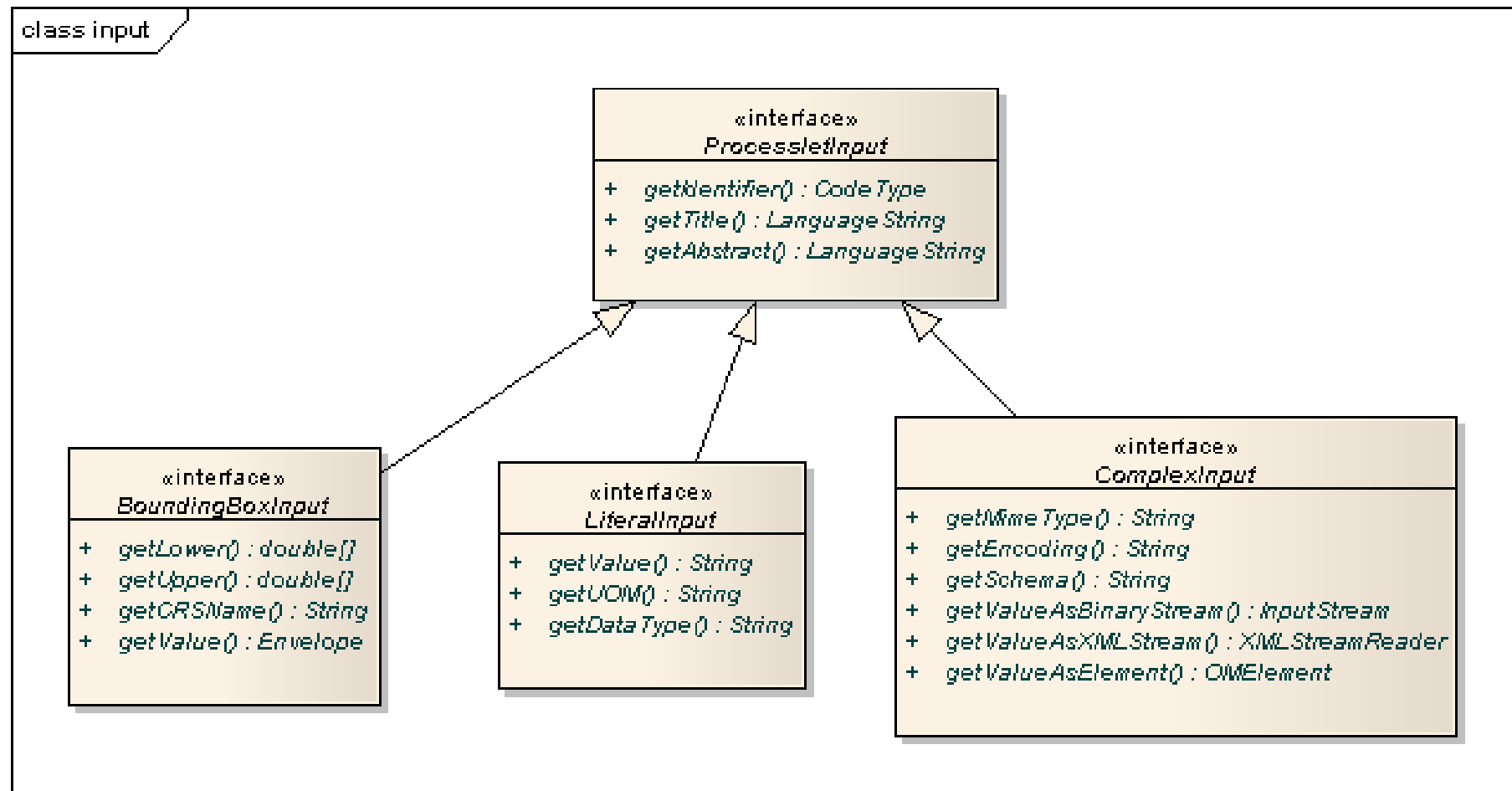
    @Override
    public void init() {}
}
```

Processlet#process(...)

```
public void process( ProcessletInputs in,  
                    ProcessletOutputs out,  
                    ProcessletExecutionInfo info )  
    throws ProcessletException;
```

- in: Access input parameters
- out: Access output parameter sinks
- info: Provide status information

ProcessletInput hierarchy



Processlet: Accessing inputs

```
...  
// get input distance  
LiteralInput distanceInput = (LiteralInput)  
    in.getParameter( "BufferDistance" );  
  
double bufferDistance =  
    Double.parseDouble( distanceInput.getValue() );  
  
// get input GML parameter stream  
ComplexInput gmlInputGeometry = (ComplexInput)  
    in.getParameter( "GMLInput" );  
  
XMLStreamReader xmlReader = gmlInputGeometry.getValueAsStream();  
...
```

Processlet: Accessing outputs

```
...  
ComplexOutput gmlOutputGeometry = (ComplexOutput)  
    out.getParameter( "BufferedGeometry" );  
  
XMLStreamWriter xmlWriter = gmlOutputGeometry.getXMLStreamWriter();  
...
```

Processlet lifecycle: init() and destroy()

```
public void init();
```

```
public void destroy();
```

- Mimics Java Servlet's lifecycle concept
 - Only one Processlet instance is created
 - #init(): set up needed resources
 - #destroy(): clean up resources
- Well-tested for multi-threaded execution

Process code implementation

- Use the geospatial API you want:
 - deegree
 - GeoTools
 - JTS
 - ...
- The deegree 3 WPS just handles the protocol
 - Access to inputs and outputs

What's next?

- Soon: Sextante integration finished
- Soon: More user-accessible web client
- Planned: FME integration
- Planned: Annotations for process description
- Mid-November (deegree day): deegree 3.0 final
- Post 3.0: Integrate processes into WMS / WFS
- Post 3.0: Support WPS 2.0.0 spec.

Thank you for your attention!

- Visit <http://www.deegree.org>
- Follow us on Twitter: @deegree_org
- Come to the deegree day 2010 (it's free)
 - November 16th -17th 2010
 - Bonn, Germany
 - <http://deegreeday.deegree.org>

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